# US.96 Par v.26 pt.1.

## PUBLIC HEALTH REPORTS

Vol. XXVI

JANUARY 6, 1911

No. 1

## UNITED STATES

REPORTS TO THE SURGEON GENERAL, PUBLIC HEALTH AND MARINE-HOSPITAL SERVICE

### PLAGUE-PREVENTION WORK

#### DISTRIBUTION OF POISON

In connection with the making of a squirrel-free zone around the cities in California on San Francisco Bay, 1,060 acres of land in Alameda County and 400 in Contra Costa County were covered with poison during the week ended December 17, 1910.

#### Record of Plague Infection

Place	Date of last case of human plague	Date of last case of rat plague	Date of last case of squirrel plague	Total number of rodents found infected since May, 1907
California: Cities— San Francisco. Oakland. Berkeley. Los Angeles. Counties— Alameda (exclusive of the city of Oakland). Contra Costa. Merced. Monterey. San Benito. San Joaquin. San Luis Obispo. Santa Clara. Santa Cruz. Stanislaus. Washington:	June 5, 1910 None recordeddo do None recorded None recorded	None recorded  None  {Wood rat, Oct. 17, 1999. None do	do	398 rats. 126 rats. None. 1 squirrels. 1 squirrels. 247 squirrels. 2 squirrels. 20 squirrels. 1 squirrels. 3 squirrels. 3 squirrels. 3 squirrels.
Seattle	Oct. 30, 1907	Feb. 8, 1910	None	22 rats.

1

(1)

#### Rats Collected and Examined for Plague Infection

Places	Week ended—	Found dead	Total collected	Exam- ined	Found infected
California: Cities — Berkeley	Dec. 17 do		1 128 2 673 3 1,711	102 510 1,337	
Washington: Seattle Do De Do	Nov. 5 Nov. 12		836 1,068 1,075 771	734 954 947 684	,
Total		76	6, 262	5,268	

#### Squirrels Collected and Examined for Plague Infection

Place	Week ended-	Trapped and shot	Found dead	Exam- ined	Found infected
California:					
Counties-		0.00		071	1
Alameda		267	4	271	
Contra Costa		37		37	
Fresno	do	38		38	*******
Los Angeles	do	164		150	
Mariposa	do	85		85	
Merced		53		53	
Monterey		535		519	
Napa		51		51	
Sacramento		15		15	
		143	*******	139	*******
	do	176	2	174	*******
San Luis Obispo		63	2	63	*******
San Mateo			*******		*******
Santa Clara		122	********	120	*******
Stanislaus	do	61		61	*******
Total		1,810	6	1,776	

#### Other Animals Collected and Examined

Place	Week ended—	Animals collected	Exam- ined	Found infected
California Counties— Alameda Kern	Dec. 17	1 chipmunk 10 kangaroo rats 2 field mice	1	
Merced Monterey San Luis Obispo San Mateo Stanislaus	do do	6 chipmunks 6 rabbits 1 chipmunk 5 chipmunks 1 rabbit	18 6 1 5 1	
Total			33	

### SMALLPOX IN THE UNITED STATES

In the following tables the States indicated by an asterisk are those from which reports of smallpox are received only from certain city, and in some cases county, boards of health. In these States, therefore, the recorded cases and deaths should not be taken as showing the general prevalence of the disease. In the States not marked by an asterisk the reports are received monthly from the State boards of health and include all cases reported throughout the State.

Identified, Mus norvegicus 107, Mus musculus 21.
 Identified, Mus norvegicus 564, Mus rattus 1, Mus musculus 107, Mus alexandrinus 1.
 Identified, Mus norvegicus 1,069, Mus rattus 190, Mus musculus 296, Mus alexandrinus 156.

#### Reports Received During Week Ended January 6, 1911

(For reports received from June 25, 1910, to Dec. 30, 1910, see Public Health Reports for Dec. 30, 1910. In accordance with custom, the tables of epidemic diseases are terminated semiannually and new tables begun]

Place	Date	Cases	Deaths	Remarks
*Alabama:				
Montgomery	Dec. 11-24	2	******	
New Orleans	Dec. 18-24	15		
Kansas CitySt. Louis.	Nov. 1-30 Dec. 18-24	42		
Total for State				
	***************************************			
Montana: Dawson County Deerlodge County—	Nov. 1-30	1	*******	
Anaconda	Nov. 1-30	9		
Silverbow County, exclu- sive of Butte.	Nov. 1-30	1		
Butte	Nov. 1-30	6		
Total for State				
Pennsylvania, entire State	Oct. 1-31			No cases.
Texas: Cameron County	Nov. 1-30	15		4
Grimes County				
Henderson County	Nov. 1-30	3		
McLennan County Van Zant County—		2		
Willis Point	Nov. 1-30	4	1	
Total for State		28	1	
Itah:				
Beaver County	Nov. 1-30	7		
Cache County	Nov. 1-30	8		
Iron County	Nov. 1-30	22		
Juab County	Nov. 1-30	5		
Millard County	Nov. 1-30	1	*********	
Salt Lake County	Nov 1-30	10	********	
Washington County	Nov 1-30	33		
Weber County	Nov. 1-30	5		
weber county	NOV. 1-30	- 3	********	
Total for State		91		

## MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY

MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY TABLE, CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES FOR WEEK ENDED DECEMBER 17, 1910

		CASES AND DEATHS											
Cities	Total deaths from all	Tuber- culosis		Ty- phoid fever		Scarlet fever						Whooping cough	
	causes	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths
Altoona, Pa	12 11	2		****		i		6	2				***
Ashtabula, Ohio Baltimore, Md Bayonne, N. J	7 230	45	26	23	8	22	1	29	4	39	ï	1	
Beaver Falls, Pa Bedford, Ind	1	****		3	···i			2	1			1	***
Biddeford, MeBoston, Mass	17 217	62	2 24	2	2	2 33	2	2 36	4	26	···i	18	***
Braddock, Pa Bridgeport, Conn Brockton, Mass.	5 27 14	7 2	1 2		1	2		1		20			***
Buffalo, N. Y	141	21	12	7 2	1	46	3	35	7	5 9		26	***
Cambridge, Ohio	5			1		5	1	14	4	24		2	
Camden, S. C	6			1	****	****	****	2		*****		****	
Carbondale, Pa	5											****	

## MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY—Continued

Morbidity and mortality table, cities of the United States for week ended December 17, 1910—Continued

						CAS	ES A	ND I	EAT	нз			
Cities	Total deaths from all causes		ber- osis	T ph	y- ioid ver		arlet ver	Diph- theria		Meas	sles	Whe	oop- ng ngh
	causes	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths
Charlotte, N. C.	8	1	1	5		2 5							
Chattanooga Tenn		1	****	1		5		1 2		1	****		****
Chelsea, Mass. Chicago, Ill.	4555	135	61	34	10	163	14	239	22	114		10	
Chicopee, Mass. Cincinnati, Ohio. Cleveland, Ohio.	9												
Cincinnati, Ohio	127	39 26	18	6	1	17	4	18	2 2	1 2	****		
Cleveland, Ohio Clinton, Ind. Clinton, Mass Coffeyville, Kans Columbus, Ga.	121	20				1							
Clinton, Mass	2	1	1							1			
Coffeyville, Kans	5		****	2		3		1	1				
Columbus, Ga	6 3		1		1		****		****		****		
Columbus, Ohio Covington, Ky Cumberland, Md	69	13	12	2	î	3		3					
Covington, Ky	12		1			2	****	2		1			
Cumberland, Md	5	· · · ·	1	32	****			2		1			
Danville, Ili. Dayton, Ohio. Detroit, Mich. Dunkirk, N. Y. Elizabeth, N. J. Elmira, N. Y.	34		5	2	****	2		3			****	****	****
Detroit, Mich	136				2	11		20	2	6			
Dunkirk, N. Y	7			1	1	6	1	1	1	6		4	****
Elizabeth, N. J.	29	****	3	1	****	6		3		*****			
El Paso, Tex	14		4	î				4	1	******			
Erie, Pa. Evansville, Ind.	18	8	1	4		16						3	
Evansville, Ind	16	3	3			2		1		*****		3	
Everett, Mass Fall River, Mass Freeport, III Galesburg, III	33	4		1	****	1		1 3	****			7	****
Freeport Ill	8												
Galesburg, Ill	5					****		1	1	13			
Gloucester, Mass	59	i			1		1	****		156			
Greenshore N C	5				1	7				100	****	2	****
Galesburg, III Gloucester, Mass. Grand Rapids, Mich Greensboro, N. C. Harrison, N. J. Hartford, Conn. Haverhill, Mass Houston, Tex Hoboken, N. J. Hyde Park, Mass.	2							1					
Hartford, Conn	42	3	6	2	1	11	****	13	1	1			
Haverhill, Mass	16 27	3	1 4	****	****	3	****	2		******	****	***	****
Hoboken, N. J.						1		î				1	
Hyde Park, Mass	4				1	1				12	1		
Jacksonville, Fla	25	9	1 3	3	****	6	1	2		3		4	
Jacksonville, Fis. Johnstown, Pa. Kalamazoo, Mich. Kansas City, Kans Kearny, N. J. Knoxville, Tenn. La Crosse, Wis. La Payerte Ind	20	1	9			1	1	2				2	1
Kansas City, Kans	24	î		2	2	6		6		4			
Kearny, N. J.	3	****					***				****		
Knoxville, Tenn	15		5	****	****	7	****	1	****				
	8												
Lancaster Pa	11	5					****	2		1			
Lawrence, Mass	13	3	1.	1		3		1		1			
Lebanon, Pa. Lexington, Ky. Los Angeles, Cal.	14	1	2		****	12	****	****	****		****	****	
Los Angeles, Cal	91	25	22	2	1	15		7		2			
Lowell, Mass.	40	2	1	1		4		1	2				
Lynchburg, Va. Lynn, Mass	18	ĩ	3	1		3 2	****	7		11		1	
Madison, Ind.	4	****											
Malden, Mass	11	1	1			3		2					
Lyni, mass. Madison, Ind. Malden, Mass. Manchester, N. H. Manistee, Mich.	25	2	2		****			10	1	*****			****
Marinette, Wis	2	1	1			****	****		****		****		****
Marinette, Wis	5		1					1				****	****
Massillon, Ohio	3		1	****					****		****		****
Marilloro, Mass. Massillon, Ohlo. Medford, Mass. Melrose, Mass. Milwaukee, Wis. Moline, Ill.	2 4	1 2		****	****	****		3		1	****	****	
Milwaukee, Wis	85	2 7	13	9		29	2	32	2	1 4		9	1
Moline, Ill	9		1					2					
	4	****		1	****	3		2 1 1				9	****
Nanticoke, Pa Nashville, Tenn Newark, N. J	49	3	4	2	2	7	****	4	****	7		-	
Nowash W I	125	16	13	-	ī	24		29	1				9

#### MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY-Continued

Morbidity and mortality table, cities of the United States for week ended December 17, 1910—Continued

						CAS	ES A	ND I	EAT	Н8			
Cities	Total deaths from all		ber- osis	Ty- phoid fever		Scarlet fever		Diph- theria		Measles			ng ugl
	causes	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Deaths	Cases	Dantha
New Bedford, Mass	27	4	1	3		4		3	1			1	
Wewburyport, Mass	9							5		2		****	
lew Orleans, La	135	32	17	4	3	24			****	26			
lewport, Ky									1				
lewton, Mass	11	2			1		****	4	****	4			
lew York, N. Y	1,537	611		63	9	248	14	258	23	179	5	72	
lagara Falls, N. Y	9			2	1				1	1	***	****	
orristown, Pa		****	****						****		****	****	
orth Adams, Mass						2		1	****	5	****	2	*
orthampton, Mass		****	****					****	****	*****		****	
range, N. J.	18	6	5	2	****			****		1		****	
almer, Mass				***		1		1		1			
ekskill, N. Y	4	1	* * * * *	4	****	1	****		****	400		3	
niladelphia, Pa		85	42	20	5	33	3	104	19	156	8	11	
ttsfield, Mass	10	1			****		****	****		40	2	3	*
ainfield, N. J	5		****		****	****	****	3	****	3	****	****	-
ortsmouth, N. H				3			****	****	***	*****		****	
ortsmouth, Va		****	****							1			
ottstown, Pa	73	****	****	1	****	8	1	9	3	*****		****	
		8	7	****	1	5				*****	****		
eading, Pa oek Island, Ill	9	1	1	4	****	9		2	****	0		9	*
utland, Vt	6	1	1	1	****	****	****	3	****	*****	****	9	*
Louis, Mo	223	42	15	13	****	00	9	47	1	110	1	6	*
It Lake City Utah	35	42	19	13	1 2	66	2	16	2	10	1	0	*
lt Lake City, Utahhenectady, N. Y	18	4	****	i				-		1		9	*
merville, Mass	22	-	1	1		1	1	4	****				8.1
outh Bend, Ind	12		2			2				î			
outh Bethlehem, Pa	6	****	-	1				2	1	i	****	****	
oringfield, Mass	31	4	9		****					i		5	2
eelton, Pa	3	7	ĩ	****					1				
perior, Wis	12	•	î	****	3			î					
aunton, Mass	12	1	î	****				i					
rre Haute, Ind		1	4	1	****	6		2		444630			
oledo, Ohio	53		7	9	2	7		19	1				
peka, Kans						1							
enton, N. J	4	3	3	3	1	9		4					
altham, Mass	8		1	2						1			
ashington, D. C	126	16	17	14		6		4		6		1	
ichita, Kans	20	****	1		****	2							
ilkes-Barre, Pa	27	4	1	1	1	4		9					
ilkinsburg, Pa	8	1	1	1				****					
illiamsport, Pa	9			1		1							
ilmington, Del			1		1								
oburn, Mass	3			2		1		1	****			****	* *
orcester, Mass	50	5	2	1				12	1	3		3	
onkers, N. Y	21				1								
ork, Pa				5		1		7		2			

## STATISTICAL REPORTS OF MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY, STATES AND CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES (untabulated)

COLORADO—Colorado Springs.—Month of September, 1910. Population, 539,700. Total number of deaths from all causes 29, including tuberculosis 12. Cases reported: Typhoid fever 8, scarlet fever 10. Month of October, 1910. Total number of deaths 39, including typhoid fever 2, tuberculosis 7. Cases reported: Typhoid fever 4, measles 3, diphtheria 1, scarlet fever 6.

FLORIDA.—Week ended December 17, 1910. Reports from the State board of health show typhoid fever present in 4 localities with 6 cases, smallpox in 12 counties (Calhoun, Duval, Escambia, Gadsden, Hillsborough, Jackson, Leon, Manatee, Madison, Orange, Putnam, and Washington) with 35 cases, diphtheria in 3 localities with 3 cases, malaria in 4 localities with 31 cases, tuberculosis in 5 localities with 7 cases.

Indiana.—Month of October, 1910. Population, 2,732,550. Total number of deaths from all causes 2,761, including typhoid fever 159, diphtheria 46, tuberculosis 326. Cases reported: Typhoid fever 701 in 78 counties, smallpox 2 in 2 counties (Dekalb and Wayne), diphtheria 441 in 52 counties.

Iowa.—Month of November, 1910. Population, 2,192,608. Total number of deaths from all causes 1,620, including typhoid fever 35, measles 1, scarlet fever 10, diphtheria 23, tuberculosis 104.

Dubuque.—Month of November, 1910. Population, 47,585. Total number of deaths from all causes 45, including typhoid fever 1, diphtheria 2, tuberculosis 1. Cases reported: Typhoid fever 4,

scarlet fever 4, diphtheria 16.

New York.—Month of October, 1910. Population, 8,871,720. Total number of deaths from all causes 10,942, including typhoid fever 170, measles 12, scarlet fever 53, diphtheria 122, pellagra 1, tuberculosis 1,210. Cases reported: Typhoid fever 1,293, smallpox 1, measles 722, scarlet fever 924, diphtheria 1,509, tuberculosis 2,684.

NORTH DAKOTA.—Month of November, 1910. Population, 536,103. Total number of deaths from all causes 273, including typhoid fever 1, diphtheria 1, tuberculosis 1. Cases reported: Typhoid fever 42, smallpox 5, measles 4, scarlet fever 29, diphtheria 41, tuberculosis 2.

OHIO—Youngstown.—November 15–30, 1910. Population, 56,413. Total number of deaths from all causes 40, including measles 1, diphtheria 1. Cases reported: Typhoid fever 2, measles 1, scarlet fever 6, diphtheria 13.

December 1-15, 1910. Population, 56,413. Total number of deaths from all causes 48, including typhoid fever 2, scarlet fever 3, diphtheria 5. Cases reported: Typhoid fever 1, measles 1, scarlet fever 7, diphtheria 19.

OKLAHOMA— Watonga.—Month of November, 1910. Population, 20,000. Total number of deaths from all causes 10, including typhoid fever 1. Cases reported: Typhoid fever 8, smallpox 1, scarlet

fever 1, diphtheria 1, tuberculosis 1.

OREGON—Portland.—Month of October, 1910. Population, 265,000. Total number of deaths from all causes 202, including typhoid fever 5, diphtheria 1, tuberculosis 19. Cases reported: Typhoid fever 10, smallpox 7, measles 8, scarlet fever 20, diphtheria 41, tuberculosis (pulmonary) 27.

Pennsylvania.—Reports from the State board of health show as follows:

Morbidity.—Month of August, 1910. The total number of deaths reported was \$\frac{1}{0.879}\$, including typhoid fever 199, scarlet fever 70, diphtheria 136, measles 73, whooping cough 188, influenza 7, malarial fever 5, tuberculosis of the lungs 667, tuberculosis of other organs 129, cancer 438, diabetes 44, meningitis 64, infantile paralysis 58, pneumonia 427, diarrhea and enteritis under 2 years 2,415, diarrhea over 2 years 335, Bright's disease 461, early infancy 798, suicide 82, accidents in mines and quarries 58, railway injuries 119, other forms of violence 454.

Morbidity.—Month of September, 1910. Cases of communicable diseases were reported as follows: Anterior poliomyelitis 378, anthrax 1, cerebrospinal meningitis 16, chickenpox 61, diphtheria 1,165, epidemic dysentery 11, erysipelas 53, German measles 12, hydrophobia 1, malarial fever 3, measles 421, mumps 72, pneumonia 177, puerperal fever 7, scarlet fever 596, smallpox 6, tetanus 16, trachoma 62, tuberculosis 1,133, typhoid fever 2,637, whooping cough 956. Total, 7,803.

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000. ver 10, osis Texas—Fort Worth.—Month of October, 1910. Population, 60,000. Total number of deaths from all causes 113, including typhoid fever 6, pellagra 1, scarlet fever 1, tuberculosis 4. Cases reported: Typhoid fever 8, measles 1, scarlet fever 4, diphtheria 10, tuberculosis 4.

## FOREIGN AND INSULAR

#### BRAZIL

#### PERNAMBUCO-Sanitary Conditions-Plague and Smallpox

Consul Griffiths reports, December 3:

The prevailing diseases at Pernambuco are smallpox, tuberculosis, and malaria. Yellow fever, plague, leprosy, and beriberi occur occasionally. There were 12 deaths from bubonic plague from July 1 to October 31, 1910. Smallpox appears to be epidemic and to exist in the most virulent form. The same conditions with regard to smallpox are stated to have been present for years past. During the month of September 177 deaths from smallpox were reported. The total number of deaths from smallpox reported from July 1 to October 31 is 573.

#### ECUADOR

#### GUAYAQUIL-Plague and Yellow Fever

Passed Asst. Surg. Parker, reports December 5:

The following information was received from the director of public health:

Month of November, 1910

Plague.—During the month of November, 1910, there were reported 104 new cases of plague, with 45 deaths, a decrease of 64 as compared with the previous month. The disease is generally disseminated throughout the city, but the season is approaching when it may be expected to disappear. A considerable decrease in the number of fleas is observed. The months of August, September, October, and November are the months when fleas prevail to a much larger extent than in the other months of the year, so that it is not surprising that with the advent of plague these months should show a definite relation to the prevalence of the epidemic.

Yellow fever.—During the month of November there were reported

18 new cases of yellow fever, with 8 deaths.

The total number of deaths from all causes during the month was 310. For the same period in 1909 there were reported 368 deaths from all causes. The estimated population of Guayaquil is 70,000.

#### HAWAII

#### [HONOLULU-Smallpox on Steamship from Manzanillo

Chief Quarantine Officer Ramus reports, January 3, the occurrence of 3 cases of smallpox on steamship *Kiho Maru* from Manzanillo.

#### Smallpox at Puuene, Maui

Doctor Ramus reports, January 4:

Ten additional cases of smallpox are reported at the detention camp at Puuene, Maui. The patients are Filipinos.

#### INDIA

#### CALCUTTA-Cholera, Plague, and Smallpox

Acting Asst. Surg. Allan reports, December 1:

Week ended October 29. At Calcutta there were reported 16 deaths from cholera and 7 from plague; in all Bengal, 183 cases of plague, with 115 deaths; in all India, 5,928 cases of plague, with 4,271 deaths.

Week ended November 12.1 At Calcutta, 19 deaths from cholera, 11 from plague, and 1 from smallpox; in all Bengal, 317 cases of plague, with 200 deaths; in all India, 7,305 cases of plague, with 5,359 deaths.

#### ITALY

#### Status of Cholera

Surg. Geddings, at Naples, reports, December 12:

During the week ended December 10 cholera was reported in Italy as follows:

Provinces	Cases	Deaths
Aquila Caltanisetta. Caserta Rome.	3 1 4 7	
Palermo city Insane asylum	16 13	5
	43	16

#### NAPLES-Examination of Emigrants-Smallpox

Dr. Geddings further reports:

Vessels inspected at Naples and Palermo, week ended December 10:

#### NAPLES.

Date		Names of ships	Destination	Steerage passengers inspected and passed	Pieces of baggage inspected and passed	Pieces of baggage disinfected
Dec.	4 6 7 7	Königin Louise Venezia. Cincinnati. Duca degli Abruzzi. Ultonia.	do	334 955 525	25 60 195 135	180 480 1,450 670
	8 8 9	America. Mendoza. Berlin.	Philadelphia New York	462	120 80 120	750 690 1, 450
		Total	•••••	3,653	735	5,670
			PALERMO.			
Dec.	5 7 7 8	Königin Louise. Venezia. America. Duca degli Abruzzi.	New Yorkdo Philadelphia New York	93 183 102 243	300 375 250 400	150 175 100 150
		Total		621	1, 225	575

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For report for week ended November 5 see Public Health Reports, December 30, 1910, p. 1932.

## Rejections recommended

		NALI	LEO				
Dat	te	Name of ship	Tra- choma	Favus	Sus- pected tra- choma	Other causes	Total
Dec.	4 6 6 7	Königin Luise. Venezia. Cincinnati. Duca degli Abruzzi. Ultonia.	7 8 22 20	3 3	2 1 11 6	2 1 7 5	11 10 43 34
	8 8 9	America Mendoza Berlin	13 17 22	1 2 2	9 7 6	6 2 8	29 28 38
		Total	109	11	42	31	193
		, PALE	RMO	-			
Dec.	5 7 7 8	Königin Luise. Venezia. America. Duca degli Abruzzi.	9 7 11 18		2 1 2 5	1 2 1 1	12 10 14 24
		Total	45		10	5	60

Smallpox in Naples.—During the week ended December 10 there were reported at the health office of the city of Naples six cases of smallpox.

MADEIRA ISLANDS

### Summary of Cholera Epidemic

Chargé d'Affaires Lorillard at Lisbon, Portugal, forwarded the following official statement to the Department of State December 5:

The epidemic of cholera in Madeira is limited to the following-named districts: Funchal, Camara dos Lobos, Ponta do Sol, Machico, and Santa Cruz. The districts of Calheta, S. Vicente, Sant'Anna, and Porto Moniz, are free from the epidemic. The total number of reported cases to date is as follows:

District	Popula- tion, census of 1900	Cases	Deaths
Funchal Camara dos Lobos Ponta do Sol. Santa Cruz Machico	43,710 17,467 18,973 16,358 11,834	93 43 31 14 1	35 12 6 3

On December 10 Chargé d'Affaires Lorilla d further reported: The following is the official statement of plague in the Madeira Islands from the beginning of the outbreak to date:

District	Cases	Deaths
Funchal	203 112	68
Ponta do Sol. Santa Cruz. Machico.	54 15 31	20
Porto Santo Island.	7	3
Total	422	136

## MANCHURIA

Plague

Minister Rockhill at St. Petersburg reported, November 28, to the

Department of State:

The Trans-Baikal Provinces and all Manchuria having been officially declared plague infected, the plague commission decided November 16 to prohibit the admission of Chinese workmen from Manchuria into the maritime provinces. No Chinese will be allowed to board trains on the Trans-Baikal Railway except at established observation points and upon presentation of certificates showing that they have been under observation for a period of 5 days.

Consul Greene at Harbin reports November 25:

The epidemic of plague appears to be spreading, most of the cases still occurring at Manchuria station and at the Jalai Nor coal mines, though there have been cases also at Jalai Nor station, at Hailar, Jalantun, and lately at Fuchiatien, the Chinese settlement adjoining Harbin, but situated outside the railway lands. During the period from November 10 to 23 the cases and deaths discovered at places within the railway concession, all on the western line, have been as follows:

	New cases	Deaths	Total sir ning of (Oct. 2	epidemic	
	cases		Cases	Deaths	
Chinese	282 7	291 6	400 10	391 8	

In Fuchiatien the situation is becoming serious. It is stated that up to November 23 there had been 12 deaths in Fuchiatien, with 4 additional deaths occurring November 24. A sanitary committee made up of representatives from all classes of residents in the town has been formed, and compulsory cleaning is being enforced, 2 Russian physicians and 10 old-school Chinese doctors being retained to care for the patients. A hospital for the sick, and isolated quarters for persons who have been in contact with them, have also been arranged.

There is continual intercourse between Fuchiatien and the Pristan, as the lower part of Harbin is called, and where the sanitary conditions are highly unsatisfactory. The advisability of cutting off all communication between Fuchiatien and Harbin is being considered.

#### PERU

#### CALLAO-Plague-Smallpox at Salaverry

Acting Asst. Surg. Castro-Gutierrez reports December 6: The following statement of plague at Callao and Lima was received from the director of public health:

November 13-26, 1910

Localities	Cases re- maining Nov. 12	New cases	Re- covered	Died	Remaining Nov.
CallaoLima.	2	1	2		

Smallpox in epidemic form exists at Salaverry. All steerage passengers for Ancon, Canal Zone, or any port in the United States,

are required to be vaccinated before embarkation.

Bills of health from ports south of Callao show as follows: Talcahuano, Chile, November 19, 9 cases with 1 death in previous 2 weeks; Mollendo, Peru, November 29, 3 cases of plague with 1 death in previous two weeks.

#### RUSSIA

#### Status of Cholera

Minister Rockhill at St. Petersburg reported to the Department of

State, November 28 and December 3:

The official statement of cholera in Russia for the week ended November 12 shows 85 cases with 35 deaths, of which 6 cases with 7 deaths occurred in St. Petersburg. During the week ended November 19 there were 101 cases with 47 deaths in all Russia, of which 8 cases with 2 deaths occurred in St. Petersburg.

From the beginning of the epidemic to November 19 there had been

reported for all Russia 215,566 cases with 100,679 deaths.

#### LIBAU-Smallpox-Examination of Emigrants

Acting Asst. Surg. De Forest reports, December 11:

During the week ended December 4 there occurred 1 case of small-

pox at Libau.

For the steamship Kursk, sailing December 17, there have been examined 190 emigrants. No case of quarantinable disease was found among them.

#### Cholera Outbreak in Province of Lublin

Consul Heenan at Warsaw reports, November 29:

An outbreak of cholera has occurred in the Janowski district of the Province of Lublin. Official reports show 33 cases with 14 deaths to November 27. The disease has been bacteriologically verified. The governor of the province has forbidden the use of river and lake water in the infected district. House disinfection has been thoroughly carried out. Inspection of the neighboring villages has been ordered and a Government medical inspector has been sent to the infected district to take measures against the spread of the disease.

#### ODESSA-Plague

Consul Grout reports, December 5 and 12:

On December 2 there remained 8 cases of plague in hospital; on December 9, 4 cases. From the outbreak of the epidemic to date there have been 140 cases with 43 deaths.

#### VENEZUELA

#### CARACAS-Yellow Fever-Plague Rat Found

Chargé d'Affaires Whitehouse reported, December 10, to the Department of State:

During the two weeks ended December 3 there were reported 5 deaths from yellow fever.

During the same period 213 rats were examined for plague infection.

Of this number 1 rat was found infected.

## CHOLERA, YELLOW FEVER, PLAGUE, AND SMALLPOX

#### Reports Received during Week Ended January 6, 1911

[These tables include cases and deaths recorded in reports received by the Surgeon General, Public Health and Marine-Hospital Service, from American consuls through the Department of State and from other sources. For reports received from June 25, 1910, to December 30, 1910, see Public Health Reports for December 30, 1910. In accordance with custom, the tables of epidemic diseases are terminated semi-annually and new tables begun.]

#### CHOLERA

Place	Date	Cases	Deaths	Remarks
Arabia:				
Mascat	Nov. 20-26	4	4	
Italy:				
Provinces—	_			
Aquila			********	
Caltanisetta	Dec. 4-10	1	********	
Caserta	Dec. 4-10	4		
Rome Palermo—	Dec. 4-10	7	. 6	
Palermo	Dec. 4-10	16	6	
Insane asylum.	Dec. 4-10	13	4	
Japan:				
Osaka	Nov. 20-25	2		
Java:			1	
Batavia	Nov. 13-19	5	1	Among natives.
Samarang	Sept. 11-Oct. 10	1 301	249	
Soerobaya		3	3	
Korea:			-	
Seoul	Oct. 26-Nov. 5	1	1	
Madeira:	000.20 1101. 0	-		
Funchal	Nov. 30-Dec. 8	126	36	
Camara dos Lobos	Nov. 16-Dec. 8	112	32	
Ponto do Sol	Nov. 16 Dec. 8	54	20	
Canto Cana	Nov. 16 Dec. 8	15	8	
Santa Cruz	Nov. 16-Dec. 8 Nov. 16-Dec. 8	31	5	
Machieo	Nov. 16-Dec. 8	7	3	
Porto Santo Island	Nov. 16-Dec. 8		3	
Russia: Baku, government		*******		Total for Russia, Nov. 6-19.
				cases, 186; deaths, 82.
Baku	Nov. 6-19	1		
Don territory	Nov. 6-19	6	2	
Erivan, government	Nov. 6-19	3	2	
Ferghana, territory	Nov. 6-19	6	6	
Kharkov, government		2		
Kazan, government	Nov. 6-12	1		
Kherson, government		3	1	
Kief, government	Nov. 6-19	23	8	
Kuban territory	NOV. 6-13	4	4	
Mobiley government	Nov 6-19	2	i	
Mohilev, government Orenburg, government Oufa, government	Nov. 12-10	1	î	
Oute government	Nov 6-12	2	i	
Podolia, government	Nov. 12-10	3	î	
Discon government	Nov. 6-12.	2		
Rjasan, government		2	********	
St. Petersburg, government.	Nov. 6-12	14		
St. Petersburg	Nov. 6-19 Nov. 6-19	6	9	
Samara, government		6	*********	
Saratov, government	Nov. 13-19		6	
Siberia, eastern	Nov. 6-19	12	3	
Syr Darya, territory Taurida, government:		7	4	
Sebastopol	Nov. 13-19	2	1	
Tambov, government	Nov. 13-19	60	25	
Tiflis, government	Nov. 6-12	1		
Vitebsk, government	Nov. 6-19	3	2	
Veronesch, government	Nov. 6-12	2		
Yekaterinoslav, govern-	Nov. 6-19	12	5	
ment.			1	
Sumatra:				
Biagmoeti	Nov. 14			Present.2
Pengoeloedjahar	Nov.14			Do.
Curkey:				
Saloniki	Dec. 10	8	3	Mainly among troops.

From the Veröffentlichungen des Kaiserlichen Gesundheitsamtes, Dec. 14, 1910.
 Bulletin Quarantenaire d'Egypte, Dec. 8, 1910

### YELLOW FEVER

Place	Date	Cases	Deaths	Remarks
Brazil: Para	Nov. 27-Dec. 10	69	26	
Ecuador:				
GuayaquilVenezuela:	Nov. 1-30	18	8	
Caracas	Nov. 22-Dec. 3		5	
La Guaira	Dec. 1-15	1	1	
Macuto	Dec.1~1	1	********	
	PLA	GUE		*
Brazil:				
Pernambuco	July 1-Oct. 15		12	
Rio de Janeiro	Nov. 1-27	12	. 5	
Ecuador: Guayaquil	Nov. 1-30	104	45	
Indo-China:	6			
Saigon	Nov. 14-20	1	1	
Buhedu		3	3	Chinese.
Fuchiatien Turtchiha			16	
Peru:	Oct. 30	,		
Arequipa Department— Mollendo				Nov. 16-29: Cases, 3; death, 1.
				Nov. 10-29: Cases, 3; death, 1.
Callao Department: Callao				Nov. 13-26: 1 case.
Russia: Kirgis Steppe	Oct. 13-30	5	5	
Odessa	Nov. 26-Dec. 9		ĭ	
Straits Settlements: Singapore	Nov. 12.10	1		
Singapore	NOV. 10-15		*********	
	SMAL	LPOX		
Abyssinia:				
Adis Ababa	Nov. 20-26			Present.
Brazil: Para	Nov. 27-Dec. 10	12	2	
Pernambuco	July 1-Oct. 31		573	
Rio de Janeiro	Nov. 14-27	3	********	
Canada: British Columbia—				
Victoria	Dec. 11-17	2		
New Brunswick— Newcastle	Dec. 18-24	3		
Ontario-			*********	
Ottawa	Dec. 18-24	1		
Ceylon: Colombo	Nov. 13-19	9	4	
Chile:	N 19 10			
Iquique Talcahuano Valparaiso	Nov. 13-19 Nov. 13-26	12	1	
Valparaiso		217		
				Total for Germany, Dec. 4-17
Germany	*******			Coope 5
Germany				Cases 5.
Germany Hawaii: Honolulu	Jan. 3	3		Cases 5. On s. s. Kiho from Manzanillo.
Germany	Jan. 3			
Germany Hawali: Honolulu Puuene, Maul ndla: Calcutta.	Jan. 3	10	1	
Germany Hawaii: Honolulu Puuene, Maui ndia: Calcutta Madras	Jan. 3	10		
Germany Hawaii: Honolulu Puuene, Maui ndia: Calcutta Madras Indo-China: Saigon	Jan. 3	10	1	
Germany  Hawaii: Honolulu Puuene, Maui ndia: Calcutta Madras Indo-China: Saigon taly:	Jan. 3	10	1 1	
Germany Hawaii: Honolulu Puuene, Maui ndia: Calcutta Madras indo-China: Saigon taly: Naples	Jan. 3 Jan. 4 Nov. 6-12 Nov. 20-26	10	1 1	
Germany  Hawaii: Honolulu. Puuene, Maui ndia: Calcutta. Madras. indo-China: Saigon ttaly: Naples. Portugai: Lisbon.	Jan. 3	10	1 1	
Germany  Hawaii: Honolulu Puuene, Maui ndia: Calcutta Madras Indo-China: Saigon Italy: Naples Portugal: Lisbon Russia:	Jan. 3	4 6 30	1 1 2	On s. s. Kiho from Manzanillo.
Germany Hawaii: Honolulu Puuene, Maui ndia: Caleutta Madras Indo-China: Saigon (taly: Naples Portugal: Lisbon Russia: Libau. # "	Jan. 3	10 4 6	1 1 2	On s. s. Kiho from Manzanillo.
Germany   Hawaii:	Jan. 3	4 6 30 1 13 41	1 1 2 1 5 8	On s. s. Kiho from Manzanillo.  Deaths, Oct. 30-Nov. 5, 10.
Germany Hawaii: Honolulu Puuene, Maui ndia: Calcutta Madras. Indo-China: Saigon Italy: Naples Portugal: Lisbon Russia: Libau Moscow	Jan. 3	4 6 30 1 13	1 1 2	On s. s. Kiho from Manzanillo.

#### SMALLPOX-Continued

Place	Date	Cases	Deaths	Remarks
Spain: Barcelona Madrid	Dec. 5-11 Nov. 1-30		1 6	
Straits Settlements: Penang	Nov. 6-12 Nov. 13-19	50 4	18	
Zanzibar	Oct. 31-Nov. 20	22	16	

## MORTALITY.

## WEEKLY MORTALITY TABLE, FOREIGN AND INSULAR CITIES.

		Deaths from—												
Cities.	Week ended—	Estimated population.	Total deaths from all causes.	Tuberculosis.	Plague.	Cholera.	Yellow fever.	Smallpox.	Typhus fever.	Typhoid fever.	Scarlet fever.	Diphtheria.	Measles.	Whooping cough.
Aberdeen	Dec. 3 Dec. 10 Dec. 17 Dec. 3 Dec. 10 Dec. 5 Dec. 12 Dec. 12 Dec. 3 Dec. 25 Nov. 19 Dec. 3 Dec. 10 Nov. 26 Dec. 3 Dec. 10 Nov. 26	185, 703 162, 422 577, 429 574, 907 326, 351 175, 430 591, 272 164, 700 133, 000 20, 000 391, 167 2, 060, 361 2, 067, 417 570, 113 295, 865 382, 550 950, 610 720, 030 682, 953 847, 796 210, 000 289, 928 70, 416 515, 549	43 52 63 169 125 97 93 81 217 38 32 181 157 358 182 181 85 94 100 100 209 352 428 466 60 65 94 23 148	1 4 222 17 4 4 4 13 200 223 5 2	7	8 1		1	1 3 3	1 7 2 1 1 2 1	1 1 1	1 2 3 3 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	34 4 2 4 5 5	<b>N</b>
Colombo Constantinople Costantinople Copenhagen Do Denia Dresden Do Dundee Edinburgh Erfurt Frankfort-on-the-Main Do Ghent	Nov. 19 Dec. 11 Nov. 26 Dec. 3 Dec. 10 Nov. 26 Dec. 3 Nov. 26 Dec. 3 Nov. 26 Dec. 3	187, 554 1, 000, 000 455, 000 12, 431 556, 400 170, 206 360, 276 111, 133 412, 000 414, 406	124 322 117 130 7 119 145 75 126 33 93 92	15 27 5 23 1 18 20 8 5 1		48		4		5 4	1 2	1 1 1 1 2 3 2 2 1	1 1 1 1 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

<sup>1</sup> Received out of date.

## MORTALITY—Continued.

## Weekly mortality table, foreign and insular cities—Continued.

								Dea	ths f	rom-	-			
Cities.	Week ended—	Estimated population.	Total deaths from all causes	osis.	Plague.	Cholera.	Yellow fever.	Smallpox.	Typhus fever.	Typhoid fever.	Scarlet fever.	Diphtheria.	Measles.	Whooping cough.
KingstonKobe.	Dec. 24 Nov. 27	20,000 400,147	6 188							1		· · · · · ·		
Do	Doc 4	1	144							2	1	î		
Konigsberg	Nov. 26	244, 200	86	13							2			
Do	Dec. 3 Nov. 26	249,308	80 73	12	2								****	1
Konigsberg	Dec. 10	244, 200 249, 308 130, 000 490, 985	148	17	-	****		****		****	1	2	1	
	Dec. 17		154	14						1	2 2	ī	5	
Leipzig. Libau. Liverpool.	Dec. 3	585,743 90,000 767,606	178	18				··i·			2	7	4	
Libau	Dec. 11 Dec. 10	90,000	286	23	****			1	****	2	2	1	4	***
Do	Dec. 17		265	17					****	-	4	5	10	1
London	Dec. 10	7,537,196 43,477 98,700	2,342								3	19	73	17
LondonderryLubeck	do	43,477	13	1								2		3
Lubeck Lyon	Nov. 19	500,000	27 132	20			****					2	****	
Do	Nov. 26	300,000	158	27		****	****	****	****	1	****		****	****
Madras	do		398					1						
Magdeburg	Oct. 8	280,382	104	6						1			2	
Do	Oct. 15 Oct. 22	**********	80 94	4 7					****	****		2		
Do	Oct. 29		81	5								5	1	2 2 8
Do	Nov. 5		110	12							****	2 2		2
Do	Nov. 12	280, 427	113	13						****		2		8
Do	Nov. 19 Nov. 26	*********	106 123	10 12	****	****		****	****	1	1	5	2	
Managua.	Oct. 22	22,278	9							î				
Do	Oct. 29		19	1						2				
Do	Nov. 19 Dec. 3		18	*::-						1 2	2			1
Do	Dec. 3 Dec. 10	631, 533	297 253	45 25	****	****		****	****	2	3	3	8	2
Maskat	Nov. 26	10,000	200	20		4								
Monterey	Dec. 18	100,000	43	5						1	3	3		1
Montreal	Dec. 24	450,000	185 682	17 68					11	12	3 24	10	14	1
Do	Nov. 26 Dec. 3	1,500,000	689	79				2 3	8	2	19	27 29	8	1 1 7 5 2 2
Munich	do	595,000	198	26			****					1	3	2
Do. Newcastle, N. B. Newcastle-on-Tyne Do. Nottingham Do.	Dec. 10	*********	181	25								3	6	2
Newcastle, N. B	Dec. 24 Dec. 3	4,500	3 83	10										· · i
Do	Dec. 3 Dec. 10	285, 891	90	6	****				****	****	****	****	7 5	2
Nottingham	Dec. 3	260,000	85										1	
Do	Dec. 10	*********	104		****	****			****	3		1	****	1
Odessa	Nov. 26 Dec. 3	546,000	195 209	23 32	2					5	13 10	9		6
Ottawa	Dec. 17	86,000	27	1			****					1	****	
Do	Dec. 24		19	1						5		1		
Palermo	Dec. 3 Dec. 10	340,000	192 150	7 9						5	3	3		1
Penang	Nov. 12	103, 582	94	12		1.4		18	****	****	9	****	****	
Penang	Dec. 6	74,580 185,000	15	7				18		3				
Para	Dec. 3	185,000	71	9			9	2						
Prague	Dec. 10 Dec. 3	235 556	78 68	6			17	2		2	1	1	I.	
Prague. Quebec	Dec. 24	235, 556 85, 000 206, 000		1								1		
Saigon	Nov. 20	206,000		:::-	1 .			2						
Saigon. St. Petersburg. Do. Salonika. Santa Cruz de Teneriffe.	Nov. 26 Dec. 3	1,678,000	677 719	118		2		8 .		5 7	24 19	12 12	8	3
Salonika	Dec. 10	200,000	119		****	3 3		9			13	14	AL	**
Santa Cruz de Teneriffe.	do	46,000	15	3								1		
Shemeid	do	472,000	169 133	9							2 2	1	5	3
DoSingapore	Dec. 17 Nov. 19	271,060	184	7				1		1	-	1	AA	3
SingaporeSouthamptonStettin	Dec. 17	127, 157 241, 000	43	2								1	2	
Stettin	Nov. 26	241,000	78	8 7							i			1
Do	Dec. 3 Nov. 19	28,000	78	7		***		2			1	2	1	2
TalcahuanoDoTrebizond	Nov. 26	28,000		2			***	-						1

#### MORTALITY-Continued.

Weekly mortality table, foreign and insular cities-Continued.

								Deat	ths fr	om-	-			
Cities.	Week ended—	Estimated population.	Total deaths from all causes.	Tuberculosis.	Plague.	Cholera.	Yellow fever.	Smallpox.	Typhus fever.	Typhoid fever.	Scarlet fever.	Diphtheria.	Measles.	Whooping cough.
TurinValencia	Dec. 8 Dec. 10	371,988 240,000	164 117	21 12		****				3	1	1 3		
ValenciaVanice	Oct. 8	183, 224	55	10						2		3		
Do	Oct. 29	100, 221	54	4	****	****	****	****	****	ĩ	****	2	****	***
Do	Nov. 12		65	10								1		
Do	Nov. 19		66	12						1				
Victoria	Dec. 17	40,000	4											
Vigo	Nov. 26	40,000	6	2						****	****	1	****	
Warsaw	Oct. 15	781,179	295	36				2		7	32	4	5	4
Do	Oct. 22	**********	279	35	****			4		1	24	5 2	5 5	2
Do	Oct. 29	**********	280 27 29	27			****	3	****	4	35	2	5	1
West Hartlepool	Dec. 10	66,750	27	****		****		****		****	****	1		
Winnipeg	Dec. 17	135,000	29	4			****			****	2	1	****	***
Do	Dec. 24	409 400	19	5	****	****	****	****		1 2	9			
anzibar	Dec. 5 Nov. 14	407, 432	90	****	****	****	****	****	****	2	****	1	****	****
Do	Nov. 21	75,000	32 28	0	****	***	****	-	****		****	****	****	1
D0	NOV. 21	**********	28	0			****	4	****	***	****	****		

## MORTALITY—FOREIGN AND INSULAR—COUNTRIES AND CITIES (untabulated)

ALGERIA—Bona.—Month of November, 1910. Population 42,000. Total number of deaths from all causes 94, including typhoid fever 2, tuberculosis 15.

Australia—New Castle.—Month of October, 1910. Population 55,500. Total number of deaths from all causes 40, including typhoid fever 1, measles 1, tuberculosis 3.

Azores—St. Michaels.—Month of September, 1910. Population 131,183. Total number of deaths from all causes 295, including typhoid fever 1, diphtheria 3, tuberculosis 2.

Canada—Vancouver.—Month of November, 1910. Population 78,900. Total number of deaths from all causes 67, including typhoid fever 1, scarlet fever 1, tuberculosis 10.

France—Roubaix.—Month of November, 1910. Population 121,115. Total number of deaths from all causes 144, including tuberculosis 21.

Toulon.—Month of December, 1910. Population 101,602. Total number of deaths from all causes 160, including typhoid fever 11, typhus fever 7, measles 3, diphtheria 1, tuberculosis 25.

GREAT BRITAIN.—Week ended November 26, 1910:

England and Wales.—The deaths registered in 77 great towns correspond to an annual rate of 17.3 per 1,000 of the population, which is estimated at 16,940.895.

Ireland.—The deaths registered in 21 principal town districts correspond to an annual rate of 19.1 per 1,000 of the population, which is estimated at 1,151,790. The lowest rate was recorded at Clonmel, viz. 5.1, and the highest at Lisburn, viz. 59.1.

Scotland.—The deaths registered in 8 principal towns correspond to an annual rate of 16.5 per 1,000 of the population, which is estimated at 1,891,936. The lowest rate was recorded at Leith, viz, 10.8, and the highest at Perth, viz, 26.6 per 1,000. The total number of deaths from all causes was 600, including typhoid fever 2, measles 1, scarlet fever 11, diphtheria 14.

ITALY—Milan.—November 15-31, 1910. Population 700,000. Total number of deaths from all causes 78, including typhoid fever

12, measles 2, scarlet fever 1, diphtheria 1, tuberculosis 61.

MAURITIUS.—Month of September, 1910. Population 373,071. Total number of deaths from all causes 1,050, including typhoid fever 4, plague 31, diphtheria 1, tuberculosis 69.

PORTO RICO.—Month of July, 1910. Population 1,118,012. Total number of deaths from all causes 2,363, including typhoid

fever 33, measles 35, diphtheria 5, tuberculosis 229.

RUSSIA—Libau.—October 14-November 13, 1910. Population 90,000. Total number of deaths from all causes not reported. The deaths include measles 1, scarlet fever 5, diphtheria 3.

Riga.—Month of September, 1910. Population 355,000. Total number of deaths from all causes 592, including typhoid fever 6, typhus fever 1, smallpox 18, cholera 22, scarlet fever 51, diphtheria 21.

SIAM—Bangkok.—Four weeks ended November 5, 1910. Population 600,000. Total number of deaths from all causes not reported.

Sixty-six deaths from cholera and 2 from plague reported.

Spain—Seville.—Month of November, 1910. Population 154,315. Total number of deaths from all causes 369, including typhoid fever 4, smallpox 2, measles 1, scarlet fever 3, diphtheria 1, tuberculosis 50.

Tasmania—Hobart.—Month of October, 1910. Population 183,-387. Total number of deaths from all causes 172, including diphtheria 1, tuberculosis 21.

Venezuela—La Guaira.—Month of November, 1910. Population 10,000. Total number of deaths from all causes 23, including typhoid fever 1, yellow fever 1, tuberculosis 4.

By authority of the Secretary of the Treasury:

Walter Wyman, Surgeon General,

United States Public Health and Marine-Hospital Service.